MARKER CODE				



S	STUDENT ENROLMENT NUMBER (SEN)							

# TONGA FORM SIX CERTIFICATE 2018 DESIGN TECHNOLOGY

# QUESTION AND ANSWER BOOKLET

Time allowed: 3 Hours

### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN**) on the top right-hand corner of this page.
- 2. This examination has **FIVE MAJOR AREAS**. Each **AREA** is out of 70 skill level.

MAJOR OUTCOMES	TOPICS	
	Choose <b>ONE</b> (Major 1 – Major 5)	
MAJOR AREAS		
1	WOOD TECHNOLOGY	
2	METAL TECHNOLOGY	
3	FOOD TECHNOLOGY	
4	TEXTILES AND GARMENT CONSTRUCTION	
5	TECHNICAL GRAPHICS	

- 3. Answer ALL QUESTIONS. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this booklet.
- 4. Use a **BLUE** or **BLACK** ball point pen only for writing. Use a pencil for drawing if required.
- 5. If you need more spaces for answers, ask the supervisor for extra paper. Write your **Student Enrolment Number (SEN)** on each additional sheet, number the questions clearly and insert them in the appropriate places in this booklet.
- 6. Check that this booklet contains pages 2-71 in the correct order and that pages 69-71 has been deliberately left blank.

### **MAJOR AREA 1: WOOD TECHNOLOGY**

## A. Multiple Choice Questions:

## Circle the letter of the BEST answer.

- 1. Softwood trees can be identified by
  - A. broad leaves.
  - B. seeds encased in cones.
  - C. long green needle shaped leaves.
  - D. seeds that are closed fruits.
- 2. Hardwood tress can be identified by
  - A. losing their leaves in winter.
  - B. broad green leaves.
  - C. needle shaped leaves.
  - D. closed fruits on the tree.
- 3. Identify the tool that could be used for the testing of timber flatness.
  - A. Try Square.
  - B. Marking Gauge.
  - C. Sliding Bevel.
  - D. Straight Edge.
- 4. Identify the name of the part labelled **B** of the hand tool given below.

. В-	
Brass edge	//
A -	100

- A. Stem.
- B. Stock.
- C. Blade.
- D. Handle.

Skill level 1		
1		
0		
NR		

Skill level 1		
1		
0		
NR		

Skill lev	Skill level 1		
1			
0			
NR			

Skill level 1			
1			
0			
NR			

5	The greatest timbe	r shrinkage	took place	in the	direction	of the
J.	The greatest unibe	i siiiiiikage	took place	III tiit	uncenon	or the.

A.	Growth	Rings.
----	--------	--------

- B. Medullary Rays.
- C. Cambium Layers.
- D. Sap Wood.

Skill level 1		
1		
0		
NR		

Skill level 1

1

0

NR

Skill level 1

1

0

NR

6. Identify the stage of the design process where "What remains to be done?" took place.

- A. Investigating.
- B. Devising.
- C. Making.
- D. Evaluating.
- 7. Identify the Stage of the design process where **"Evaluate and document"** took place?
  - A. Investigating.
  - B. Devising.
  - C. Making.
  - D. Evaluating.
- 8. Identify the Stage of the design process where "Model or trail the proposal" took place.
  - a. Investigating.
  - b. Devising.
  - c. Making.
  - d. Evaluating.

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

# **B.** Short and Long Answer Questions:

Answer	ALL	the	questions.
--------	-----	-----	------------

1.	De	sign
т.	שע	OIETI

Explain the outcome of your project that you used in your Internal		
Assessment (IA); Think about the outcome, did it meet the design brief? How well did it work? Could it be improved?		
now went did it work. Could it be improved.		
	Skill le	vel 3
	3	
	2	
	1	
	0	
	NR	
Manufactured Materials & Manufacturing Process		

## 2.

a. Name the appropriate uses of the following manufactured materials.

		Skill level 1		l
i.	Particle Board	1		
		0		
		NR		

ii.	Plywood	1		
		0		
		NR		

Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Veneers Board.    Skill letter	Identify the process for the manufacturing of Laminates.	Skill le	Skill level
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Veneers Board.    Skill le	ruentily the process for the manadactaring of Banmates.	1	
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Veneers Board.    Skill let   3   2   1   0   0   NR		0	
Skill le  3  2  1  0  NR		NR	
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Laminates.  Skill le  3 2 1 0 NR  Skill le 3 2 1	Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Veneer	s Board.	
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Laminates.  Skill le  3 2 1 0 NR  Skill le 3 2 1			
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Laminates.  Skill le  3 2 1 0 NR		Skill le	ev
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Laminates.  Skill le  3 2 1		3	
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Laminates.  Skill le  3 2 1		2	
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Laminates.  Skill le  3 2 1		1	
Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Laminates.    Skill let		0	
Skill le   3   2   1		NR	
	Briefly explain the processes for the manufacturing of Lamina	ates.	
		Skill le	٤١
1			
		2	
0			
		0	

# 3. Characteristics and Properties of Timber

^	Moietura	Content	of Timber
a.	MOISLUIE	Content	or rimper

b.

i.	Calculate the moisture content (MC) of a sample piece of timber weighs 230 grams. After oven trying, the weight of the timber goes down to 200 grams.		
		Skill le	vel 2
		_ 2	
		1	
		0	
		NR	
ii.	State the application of the timber with the calculated moisture	Skill lev	vol 1
	content in part (i).	3kili lev	vei 1
		0	
		- NR	
<b>Se</b> : i.	asoning of Timber  Describe ONE (1) method of timber conversion.		
		Skill lev	vel 1
		_ 1	
		- 0	
		NR	
•	Explain the methods for the seasoning of timber.	-	
		Skill le	vel 3
		- 3	
		_ 2	
		_ 1	
			1

NR

	Skill le
	4
	3
	2
	1
	0
	NR
	Skill l
Describe <b>ONE</b> (1) method of timber conversion.	Skill l
Describe <b>ONE</b> (1) method of timber conversion.	2
Describe <b>ONE</b> (1) method of timber conversion.	2
Describe <b>ONE</b> (1) method of timber conversion.	2

d.	Preserving	and	<b>Treatment</b>	of	<b>Timber</b>
----	------------	-----	------------------	----	---------------

i.

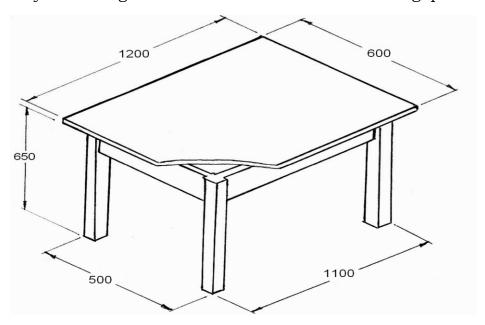
ii.

eserving and Treatment of Timber		
Name <b>ONE</b> (1) method of the preservation and treatment of timber.	1	
Name <b>ONE</b> (1) method of the preservation and treatment of timber.	0	
	NR	

	NR	
Analyse the importance of preserving timber.		
	-	
	-	
	-	
	-	
	Skill le	vel 4
	4	
	3	
	2	
	1	
	0	
	NR	

## 4. Project

Study the dining table below and answer the following questions



a. Complete the table below with the total length of each component of the dining table.

Table Parts	Size	Total Length (mm)
Leg	75 mm x 75 mm	
Rail	75 mm x 25 mm	
Тор	100 mm x 25 mm	

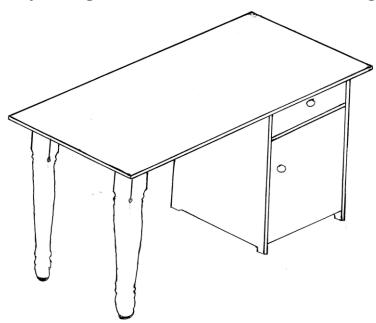
Skill level 3					
3					
2					
1					
0					
NR					

b. Use the information below and calculate the cost of the timber required for the dining table

Table Parts	Size	Material	Cost
Leg	75 mm x 75 mm	Hardwood Tawa	\$8.50/m
Rail	75 mm x 25 mm	Hardwood Tawa	\$4.30/m
Тор	100 mm x 25 mm	Hardwood Tawa	\$6.20/m

i.	Cost of the 4 Legs		
ii.	Cost of the 4 Rails	_	
		]	
iii.	Cost of the Top		
		Skill le	vel 3
		2	
		1	
		0	
	Total Cost of the timber for the Dining Table:	NR	
O - 1		Skill le	vel 1
tab	lect another material that could be used for the top of the dining ble.	1	
		0 NR	
Joi	ints and Construction		
	opose you use Mortise and Tenon joint to join the rail to the leg he dining table.		
	cribe any <b>ONE</b> (1) tool needed for the construction the joint.		
		Skill le	vel 2
		_ 2	
		_ 1	
		_ 0	
		ND	1

5. Study the study desk given below and answer the following questions.

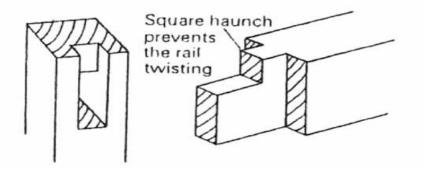


- a. The study desk legs need to be turned from a  $100\text{mm} \times 100\text{mm} \times 800\text{mm}$  timber to the required shape.
  - i. Analyse in the right order and in point form how to prepare and make the study desk leg to the required shape on a wood lathe machine.

Skill le	vel 4
4	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

		List and evaluate all the cutting tools used in preparing and making the study desk leg to the required shape.		
	-			
	-			
	-			
	_			
	=			
	=			
	-			
	_			
	_			
			Skill le	vel 4
	-		4	
	-		3	
	-		2	
	-		1	
	_		0	
			NR	
	-			
<b>1</b>	Nan	ne any wood finishing that could be used for the study desk.	Skill le	vel 1
<i>)</i> .	Ivan	ic any wood infishing that could be used for the study desk.	1	
			0	
			NR	
			Skill le	vel 1
<b>:</b>	Nan	Name any type of wood fasteners.		
			0	
			NR	

6. Study the diagram below and answer the following questions



a. Compare the differences between power tools and hand tools

 Skill le	vel 2
2	
1	
0	
NR	

b. Discuss in the right order the steps of construction and the tools and equipment used for each steps correctly and safely from timber preparation to joint cutting.

Steps	Steps of Construction	Tools		
1				
2				
3			Skill le	vel 4
4			3 2	
5			1 0 NR	

Evaluate the importance of understanding tools and its uses.		
	Skill le	vel 4
	4	
	3	
	2	
	1	
	0	
	NR	

### **MAJOR AREA 2: METAL TECHNOLOGY**

## A. Multiple Choice Questions

#### Circle the letter of the BEST answer.

1.	State	which	of the	follo	wing is	an	example	of:	ferrous	metal.
			0- 00				000			

A.	Cast	iron

B. Aluminium

C. Copper

D. Tin

Skill level 1					
1					
0					
NR					

2. Identify the best type of welding machine for welding pipes.

A. Oxy-Acetylene

B. Arc - Welding

C. MIG Welding

D. MAG Welding

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

- 3. Name the part of the Oxy-Acetylene plant where oxygen and acetylene mix.
  - A. Regulator.
  - B. Welding Tip.
  - C. Welding Hose.
  - D. Blow pipe.

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

- 4. Identify what Stage of the design process where "What remains to be done" took place.
  - A. Investigating
  - B. Devising
  - C. Making
  - D. Evaluating

- 5. Identify what Stage of the design process where **"Evaluate and document"** took place.
  - A. Investigating
  - B. Devising
  - C. Making
  - D. Evaluating

Skill le	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

- 6. Identify what Stage of the design process where "Model or trail the proposal" took place.
  - A. Investigating
  - B. Devising
  - C. Making
  - D. Evaluating

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

# **B. Short and Long Answer Questions:**

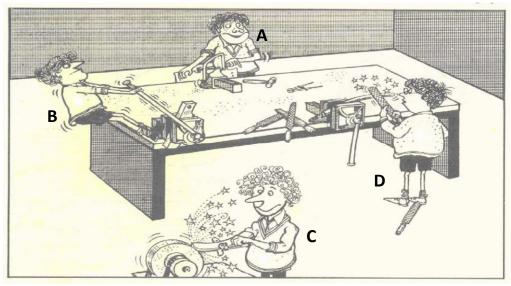
Answer ALL the questions.

# 1. **Design**

Explain the outcome of your project in your Internal Assessment (IA); think		
about the outcome, did it meet the design brief? How well did it work?		
Could it be improved?		
	•	
	_	
	•	
	-	
	Skill lev	vel 3
	3	
	2	
	1	
	0	
	NR	

## 2. Workshop Safety

Study the cartoon below and answer the questions that follow.



a. Identify **ONE** (1) way in which boy **B** is neglecting common sense safety practice where he is working.

	Skill lev	vel 1
	1	
_	0	
	NR	

b. Give **ONE** (1) reason why the grinding machine shown is dangerous that it should not be used.

ιt	Skill lev	vel 1
	1	
	0	
	NR	

c. Briefly explain the uses of the cutting tools used by boy **D**.

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

# 3. Metal Classification & Molecular Structure

a.	Define a Ferrous Metal.		
		Skill lev	vel 1
		1	
		0	
		NR	
h	Name <b>ONE</b> (1) molecular structure of metal.		
υ.	Name ONE (1) molecular structure of metal.	Skill lev	vel 1
		1	
		0	
		NR	
c.	Name <b>ONE</b> (1) non-Ferrous metal.	Skill lev	vel 1
		1	
		0	
		NR	
d.	Evaluate the classification of metals.		
		Skill lev	vel 4
		4	
		3	
		2	
		1	
		0	

NR

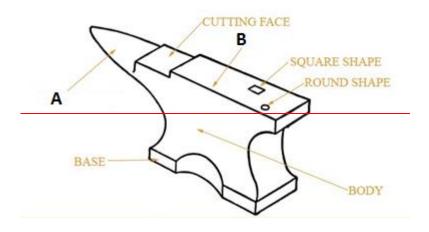
	Skill le	eve
	2	
	1	
	0	
	NR	
valuate the processes applied in producing steel.		
	Skill le	eve
	4	T
	3	
	2	
	1	
		_
	0	
	0 NR	
raluate the molecular structure of metal		
aluate the molecular structure of metal		eve
raluate the molecular structure of metal	NR	eve
aluate the molecular structure of metal	Skill le	eve
raluate the molecular structure of metal	Skill le	eve
raluate the molecular structure of metal	NR	eve

١.	Ch	aracteristics of Metal	Skill le	vel 1
			1	
	a.	Give <b>ONE</b> (1) physical property of metal.	0	
			NR	
				I.
	b.	Define Elastic Limit in relation to metal.		
			Skill lev	/el 1
			1	
			0	
			NR	
	c.	Describe <b>ONE</b> (1) mechanical property of metal.		
			Skill le	vel 2
			2	
			1	
			0	
			NR	
	d.	Classify the properties of metal.		
			Skill lo	vol 2
			Skill lev	vel 3
			3	vel 3
			3 2	vel 3
			3	vel 3

Evaluate the properties of High Speed Steel as most cutting tools are made out of.		
made out of.		
	Skill le	ve
	4	
	3	
	2	
	1	
	0	
	NR	

## 5. Heat, Forging Process and Metal Finishing Process

a. Anvil is one of the tools used in forging process. Label the parts of the anvil indicated by letters  ${\bf A}$  and  ${\bf B}$ .



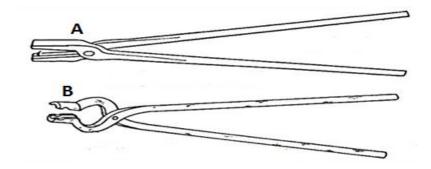
Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

A: \_\_\_\_\_

B:			
D.			

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

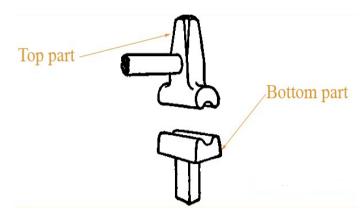
- b. What is the use of the following forging tools during the forging process.
  - i. Tongs



Use: \_\_\_\_

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

ii.	Swages
11.	Owasco



Use: \_\_\_\_\_

Skill le	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

c.	Briefly describe why we do tempering in the process of hear
	treatment of a chisel.

Skill lev	Skill level 2	
2		
 1		
0		
NR		

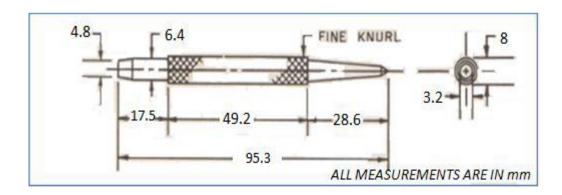
d. Name and evaluate **ONE** (1) type of metal finishing process

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Skill level 4	
4	
 3	
 2	
1	
0	
NR	

## 6. Use of tools & equipment

Study the diagram of the centre punch given below and answer the following questions. Lathe machine used to produce the centre punch.



a. Describe the uses of a lathe machine.

Skill level 2	
2	
 1	
0	
NR	

b. Explain in point form how you make the centre punch using a lathe machine.

Skill le	vel 3
3	
2	
1	

0 NR

-			
			_
•		Skill le	V
-		3	ļ
		2	-
		1	
		0	
•		•	ļ
-	List and explain all the measuring tools used in making the centre punch	NR	
-	List and explain all the measuring tools used in making the centre punch	NR	
-	List and explain all the measuring tools used in making the centre punch	NR NR	v
-	List and explain all the measuring tools used in making the centre punch	NR Skill le	Ve
-	List and explain all the measuring tools used in making the centre punch	NR Skill le 3 2	ve
	List and explain all the measuring tools used in making the centre punch	NR Skill le	V

		Skill	le
		4	
		3	
		2	
		1	
		0	
			_
Briefly explain t	ne band saw and its uses.	0	
Briefly explain t	ne band saw and its uses.	NR Skill	
Briefly explain t	ne band saw and its uses.	O NR	

## **MAJOR AREA 3: FOOD TECHNOLOGY**

## **SECTION A: Multiple Choices Questions:**

## Circle the letter of the BEST answer.

1	The energy	v value of	five grams	of protein	ie	approximately
т.	THE CHEIR	y value or	nve grams	or brocem	12	approximatery

A.	6	kilo	ojo	ules
	_		J -	

- B. 17 kilojoules
- C. 38 kilojoules
- D. 85 kilojoules

2.	The nutrient most likely to be inadequate in the diet of a pregnant
	teenager is

- A. iron.
- B. calcium.
- C. thiamine.
- D. vitamin B12.

3.	The metabolic process most characteristic of an individual in a period
	of high energy usage and low food intake is

- A. catabolism.
- B. absorption.
- C. anabolism.
- D. oxidation.

4	TT. 1	1 1 1	1 1		•	. 4		
4	High	hlood	chol	Acteral	increases	the	110 7	Λt
т.	111211	moou	CHOL	COLUIUI	murasus	LIIL	TIOL	O1

- A. gout.
- B. anaemia.
- C. osteoporosis.
- D. heart disease.

5.	Energy is vital for survival. Identify which of the following nutrients will
	supplement energy when energy food is lacking in the diet.

- A. Water
- B. Protein
- C. Mineral
- D. Vitamins

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

Skil	Skill level 1	
1		
0	)	
N	R	

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1

6. A fatty food is said to be "**off**" if the fat is \_\_\_\_\_\_.

	A.	rancid		
	В.	hydrated	0	
	C.	emulsified	NR	
	D.	hydrogenated		
7.		ntify the term for <b>enrichment</b> and <b>fortification</b> of foods whereby the		
	nut	ritional value of food is improved.	Skill le	vel 1
	A.	Fermentation	1	
	А. В.	Esterification	0	
	В. С.	Nutrification	NR	
	D.	Dextrinization		<u>I</u>
	IJ.	DCAU IIIIZAUOII		
8	Ide	ntify which of the following best describes food texture.		
٥.	iuci	miny which of the following best describes food texture.	Skill le	vel 1
	A.	Coarse, soft and mild	1	
	В.	Fizzy, powder and flaky	0	
	C.	Crispy, chewy and glossy	NR	
	D.	Crispy, grainy and smooth		<u>I</u>
9.	Mea	als planned for the elderly should include food high in		
			Skill le	vel 1
	A.	sugars and iron	1	
	В.	sugars and fibre	0	
	C.	calcium and fibre	NR	
	D.	protein and calcium		I
10	Sto	te which of the following micronutrients acts as a co-enzyme in the		
10.		tabolism of protein.		
	11101	abolish of protein.		
	A.	Riboflavin	Skill le	vel 1
	В.	Pyridoxine	1	
	C.	Ascorbic acid	0	
	D.	Nicotinic acid	NR	

# **SECTION B:** Short Answer Questions:

Answer ALL the questions.

1.		fine the following concepts with examples from your study in Food and strition.		
	а	Producing:	Skill le	/el 1
			1	
			0	
			NR	
	b.	High risk foods:		
			Skill le	vel 1
			. 1	
			0	
			NR	
		Design brief		
	c.	Design brief:	Skill le	vel 1
			. 1	
			. 0	
			NR	
	d.	Assimilation:	Skill le	vel 1
			1	
			0	
			NR	
		D' 4 61		
	e.	Dietary fibre:	Skill le	vel 1
			1	
			0	

NR

		Skill le	٩V
		3	Ī
		2	
		1	
			_
		0	
		NR	
	ts are a good source of Vitamins <b>A</b> , <b>D</b> , <b>E</b> , and <b>K</b> .		
			ev
		NR	
		NR Skill le	<b>≥∨</b>
		Skill le	
 a.		Skill le	
a.	State <b>ONE</b> (1) function of Vitamin <b>E</b> .	Skill le	
a.		Skill le	
a.	State <b>ONE</b> (1) function of Vitamin <b>E</b> .	Skill le  1  0  NR	
a.	State <b>ONE</b> (1) function of Vitamin <b>E</b> .	Skill le  1  0  NR	

4. Study this case carefully then answer the following questions.

### A FAMILY MEAL

Noa stood at the bench serving out the meals. A large steak for Vai, sausages for herself and the children. She piled chips on the children's plates and hope that would fill them up. At least she knew the chips would be eaten. The children all liked chips and the frozen variety were so quick and easy to cook. Vai ..... well, he'd prefer a baked jacket potato with lashings of butter, but he'd eat the chips with no complains. Vegetables. How he looked forward to vegetables; dark green broccoli, pumpkin, beans and fresh green peas. Noa remembered how she used to help prepare the vegetables when she came home from school. But there never seemed to be enough time now to prepare vegetables. Even shopping was becoming a chore. She was tired – working all day, coming home late and having to prepare a meal for everyone. If it weren't for Vai, she'd just pick up some frozen pizzas for the kids, but Vai likes his steak.

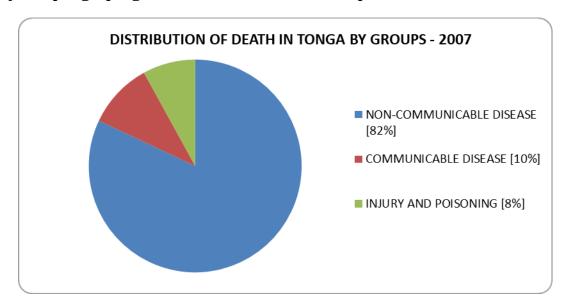
a.	Describe the factors influencing Noa's food choices.	CL:III I		
		Skill le	vei 2	
		2		
		1		
		0		
		NR		
1.	T1 ('C MYTA (O) C 1 NT 1 (1 )		Skill level 1	
D.	Identify <b>TWO</b> (2) foods Noa used that are energy dense.	1		
	i	0		
	ii	NR		
c.	Determine the <b>"RELATIVE IRON CONTENT"</b> of the meal for Noa, Vai and the children.			
		Skill level 1		
		1		
		0		
		NR	_	

d.	As a Dietitian, explain ways to monitor the family's meals to ensure that they keep a Healthy Nutritional Status.		
		Skill le	vel 3
		3	
		2	
		. 1	
		0	
		NR	

### SECTION C: EXTENDED RESPONSE

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Study the pie graph given below and answer the questions that follow.



a. Name any **TWO** (2) non-communicable diseases in Tonga.

i. \_\_\_\_\_

1	
1	
0	
NR	

Skill level 1

b. Compare the distribution of deaths between those caused by communicable diseases with those caused by non-communicable diseases and give a possible reason for the difference.

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
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NR	

Differentiate between <b>malnutrition</b> and <b>undernutrition</b> .		
	Skill lev	
		ve
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	2	
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	NR	
	Skill le	ve
	Skill lev	ve
		ve
	3	ve
	3 2	ve

4. The Tanoa Plaza Hotel really encourages their staff on Hygienic practices in

al	l aspects. Clearly describe the following practices for the staff to use.		
a.	Food hygiene:		
		Skill le	vel 2
		- 2	
		_ 1	
		0	
		NR	
h	Donagon of hyperion of		
D.	Personal hygiene:	Skill le	vel 2
		_ 2	
		1	
		0	
		- NR	
a.	Evaluate whether there is an increase or decrease in nutritive value of food products.	- - -	
		Skill le	vel 4
		4	
		3	
		- 2	
		_ 1	
		_ 0	
		NR	

	Skill lev	vel 4
	4	
	3	
	2	
	1	
	0	
	NR	
List <b>TWO</b> (2) characteristics of a safe kitchen floor.		
	Skill le	vel 2
	Skill le	vel 2
		vel 2
	2	vel 2

6.

	Part of the school responsibilities is to apply the Canteen Policy and Food Policy. Justify the importance of the School Canteen Policy.		
-			
-		Skill le	vel
-		4	
-		3	
		2	
-		1	
		0	
		NR	
		Skill le	ve
-		2	
-		1	_
		0	-
-		NR	
	Fresh designers use the design process effectively in product development.  Draw the <b>Design Process</b> .	1	
l			
		Skill le	ve
		3	
		2	
		1	
		0	
		NR	

		61 111 1	
		Skill le	vel 2
		2	
		0	
		NR	
	The variable of the factors that you must consider when selecting the dish for the buffet dinner.		
		Skill le	vel 2
		2	
		1	
		0	
		NR	
b.	Calculate the cost of ingredients for one dish that you would prepare for the function.	NR	
b.		Skill lev	vel 4
b.			vel 4
b.		Skill le	vel 4
b.		Skill le	vel 4
b.		Skill lev	vel 4

#### **MAJOR 4: TEXTILES AND GARMENT CONSTRUCTION**

#### A. Multiple Choices Questions:

Circle the letter of the BEST answer.

1.	Pilling,	which	forms	on th	ne s	urface	of fabrics	will b	e more	promin	ent
	in										

- A. silk fabrics
- B. linen fabrics
- C. rayon fabrics
- D. woollen fabrics

2.	Examples	of notions	which a	add	finishing	touches	to	garments	are
----	----------	------------	---------	-----	-----------	---------	----	----------	-----

\_\_\_\_\_•

- A. zipper, elastic and scissors
- B. press studs, lace and braids
- C. elastic, buckle and tracing wheel
- D. hooks and eyes, lace and tape measures

3.	Identify is the term that enables a fibre to return to its original state after
	crushing.

- A. Absorbency
- B. Durability
- C. Resiliency
- D. Elasticity

4.	The fabric construction method that involves two or more fibres, joined
	together producing factors with dimensional stability, opaqueness and
	body is

- A. felting
- B. knitting
- C. braiding
- D. bonding

Skill level 1				
1				
0				
NR				

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

Skill le	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

5.	State which of the following designs can be used to illustrate rhythm on	a
	garment.	

A.	Α	created	design

- B. A repeated design
- C. An applied design
- D. A structural design

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

6.	Fabric	softeners	are use	d in	the	washing	of	acryl	ic i	abrics	to
----	--------	-----------	---------	------	-----	---------	----	-------	------	--------	----

- A. minimize ironing.
- B. increase absorbency.
- C. reduce static electricity.
- D. enhance crease resistance.

Skill le	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

#### 7. The illusion created when using short diagonal lines on a person's figure is

- A. thinness.
- B. smallness.
- C. slimming look.
- D. increased width.

Skill level 1		
1		
0		
NR		

- 8. An important factor to consider when selecting a pattern is to choose
  - A. styles that are the most expensive.
  - B. design lines that will give a stylish look.
  - C. design that is flattering to the figure type.
  - D. styles that have the most decorative features.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

- 9. A fold of fabric which makes a 45° angle to the selvedge will produce a
  - A. bias
  - B. weft
  - C. warp
  - D. true bias

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
NR	

- 10. Identify which of the following is NOT an element of design.
  - A. Lines.
  - B. Colour.
  - C. Texture.
  - D. Balance.

Skill level 1		
1		
0		
NR		

### **SECTION B:** Short Answers Questions:

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

. D	efine the following terms correctly.		
a.	. Cotton:		
		Skill level 1	
		. 1	
		0	
		NR	
b.	. Free-hand cutting pattern:		
		Skill le	vel 1
	-	. 1	
		0	
		NR	
c.	Design brief:		
0.		Skill lev	vel 1
		. 1	
		0	
		NR	
			•
d.	. Investigating:		
u.	mvestigating.	Skill le	vel 1
		. 1	
		0	
		NR	
e.	Design Process:		
		Skill lev	vel 1
		. 1	
		. 0	
		NR	

f.	Manufactured fibres:		
		Skill lev	vel 1
		1	
		0	
		NR	

2. Complete the table below to display the differences in design desires for the given figure types.

	Very small and chubby	Very big and skinny		
	very small and endbby	very big and skinny		
Colour to be used.				
Colour to be usea.				
Purpose of clothing.				
- 0				
				_
Lines to be used.			Skill le	VE
			3	
			2	
			1	
			0	t
			NR	T
			1	1

3.	De	scribe the importance of the following in constructing a garment.		
	a.	Basting:	Skill le	vel 2
			2	
			1	
			0	
			NR	
				•
	b.	Stay-stitching:	Skill le	vel 2
			2	
			1	
			0	
			NR	
	c.	Darts:		
	С.	Darto.	Skill le	vel 2
			2	
			1	
			0	
			NR NR	
4.		plain the purpose of using the following techniques in sewing.  Clipping:		
		- FF 3	Skill le	vel 2
			2	
			1	
			0	
			NR	
	h	French seam:		
	υ.	riench seam.	Skill le	vel 2
			2	
			1	
			0	
			NR	

### **SECTION C: Extended Response Questions:**

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Study the picture given below and answer the questions that follow.



a.	Evaluate the quality of the garment in the picture in terms of now
	the Elements and Principles of Design were used successfully and / or
	ineffectively.

Skill level 4		
4		
3		
2		
1		
0		
NR		

b.	Explain how design is used to emphasize the body features such as an attractive face and attractive legs.		
		Skill le	vel
		3	
		2	
		1	
		0	
		NR	
		Skill lev	/el
c.	State <b>ONE</b> (1) effect of coarse or rough fabrics on a figure.	1	
		0	
		NR	
	thin a culture, there are variations in dress and costume. Explain how individual's cultural role influences his or her way of dressing or costume	e.	
		Skill le	vel
		3	vel
		3	vel
		3	vel

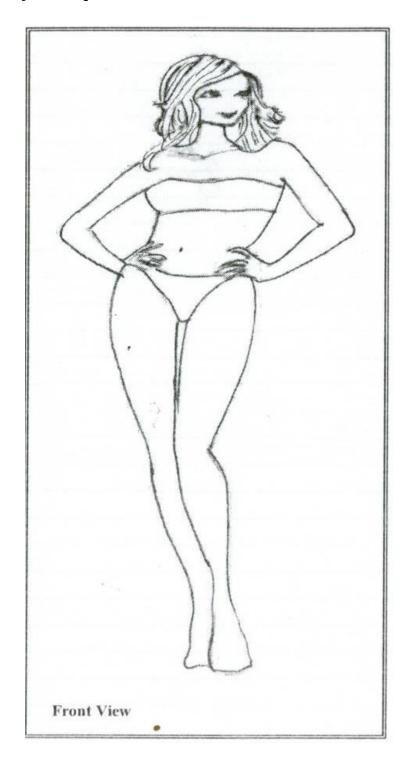
a.	breaking needle thread:			
		Skil	lev	rel 2
		2	T	
		1		
		0		
		NF	<b>?</b>	
b.	skipping of stitches:	Skill	lev	rel 2
		2	П	
		1		
		0		
		NF	₹	
	iscuss the importance of balance on a design.			
	iscuss the importance of balance on a design.			
	scuss the importance of balance on a design.	Skill	lev	'el 4
	scuss the importance of balance on a design.	Skill	1	'el 4
	secuss the importance of balance on a design.			·el 4
	secuss the importance of balance on a design.	4		'el 4
	secuss the importance of balance on a design.	3		'el 4

5.	Read the	extract giver	below and	l answer the o	question t	hat follow.

"A lot of women see pretty dresses on young models and immediately think they can wear them, but you really must think about your body proportions before you select a style for yourself".

Discuss the reason for the phrase " you really must think about your		
body proportions before you select a style for yourself".		
	,	
	Skill le	vel 4
	4	
	3	
	2	
	. 1	
	. 0	
	NR	

- 6. A Heilala Festival female contestant wishes to wear a winner's attire for the crowning night.
  - a. On the figure provided:
    - Sketch the front view of the dress.
    - Label all the design lines.
    - Identify all emphasis made on this dress front view.



Skill lev	vel 4
4	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

	_	
	_	
	Skill le	vel 3
	3	
	_ 2	
	_ 1	
	_ 0	
	NR	
	Skill le	vel
	Skill le	vel
	_ 2	
	_ 1	
	_ 1 0	
scuss the importance of using proper electric cord for the safety of erating the sewing machine.	_ 0	
	O NR	vel:
	0	vel
	0	vel :
	0	vel :

8.	Giv	ve the appropriate way of removing the following stains.		
	a.	fresh blood stain on a brand new garment.	CL:III I -	
			Skill le	vei 1
			0	
			NR	
			INIX	
	b.	mildew stain on a white shirt.		
			Skill le	vel 1
			1	
			0	
			NR	
	c.	fresh chewing gum on a short pants.		
			Skill le	vel 1
			1	
			0	
			NR	
9.		scuss the importance of an instructional paper in the commercial pattern velope.		
			Skill le	vel 3
			3	
			2	
			1	
			0	
			NR	

#### **MAJOR AREA 5: TECHNICAL GRAPHICS**

#### A. Multiple Choice Questions

Circle the letter of the BEST answer.

- 1. Identify the drawing where 30° is use for projection.
  - A. Perspective drawing.
  - B. Orthographic drawing.
  - C. Isometric drawing.
  - D. Oblique drawing.

Skill level 1		
1		
0		
NR		

- 2. Identify the Stage of the design process where "What remains to be done" took Place.
  - A. Investigating.
  - B. Devising.
  - C. Making.
  - D. Evaluating.

Skill level 1		
1		
0		
NR		

- 3. Identify the Stage of the design process where **"Evaluate and document"** took Place.
  - A. Investigating.
  - B. Devising.
  - C. Making.
  - D. Evaluating.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

- 4. Identify the Stage of the design process where "Model or trail the proposal" took place.
  - A. Investigating.
  - B. Devising.
  - C. Making.
  - D. Evaluating.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

# B. Short and Long Answer Questions.:

Answer ALL the questions

1		Design	ı
_	•		-

a.	Describe the stages of the design process		
		Skill lev	vel 2
		2	
		1	
		0	
		NR	
		Skill lev	vel 3
		3	
		2	
		1	
		0	
		<del>                                     </del>	<del>                                     </del>

### 2. Standard Lines & Symbols

a. Complete the Table below with **ONE** (1) application of the line types.

	Line Types	Line Application		
i.	Continuous Thin Line			
			Skill le	vel 1
			1	
			0	
			NR	
ii.	Thin Dashed Line			
			Skill le	vel 1
			1	
			0	
			NR	
iii.	Thick Chain Line			
1111.	THICK CHAIN LINE			
			Skill le	vel 1
			1	
			0 NR	
	Chain Line, Thick at the			
iv.	ends and at change of			
	direction nut Thin elsewhere			_
			Skill le	vel 1
			0	
			NR	

b. Complete the table below by the name of the following technical drawing symbols.

Engineering Drawings:

	Technical Drawing Symbols	Name of the Technical Drawing Symbols	
i.	R		
			Skill level 1  1 0
			NR
ii.	¢		
			Skill level 1  1  0  NR
			NIX
iii.			Skill level 1
			1
			0 NR

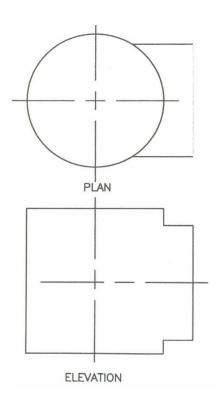
#### 3. Interpenetration of Solid

Given below is the plan and incomplete elevation of interpenetration Cylinders.

a. Identify the procedures of solving intersection of solids.

Skill level 1	
1	
0	
NR	

b. Complete the elevation below showing the intersection of the cylinders. Show all construction lines.



Skill lev	Skill level 3	
3		
2		
1		
0		
NR		

c. Draw **ONE** (1) complete turn of a left-handed square section spring, 40 mm outside diameter, 60 mm pitch, made from 5 mm square bar.

Skill level 4	
4	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

### 4. Vector Diagrams & Forces:

i. Wind load

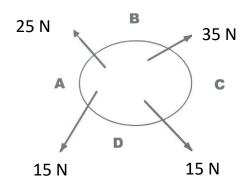
- a. Describe the following terms.

Skill level 2	
 2	
1	
0	
NR	

ii. Dead load

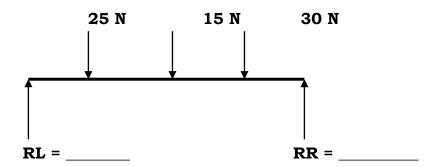
Skill le	vel 2
2	
1	
0	
NR	

b. Determine the resultant force and its point of application of the co-planar and non-concurrent force system given below.



Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
0	
NR	

- c. Given below is the Space diagram of parallel forces acting on a beam. Use the Link or Funicular and Force or Load line with Polar diagram to determine the:
  - i. Position of the resultant
  - ii. Reaction at the supports RL and RR



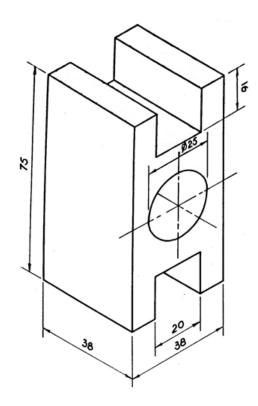
Skill lev	vel 3
3	
2	
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Scale: \_\_\_\_\_

Skill level 3		
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2		
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NR		

#### 5. Geometrical Construction & Development

a. Study the Bushed Roller Block given below and answer the following questions.



If you are asked to draw the given Bushed Roller Block using 2:1 scale.

i. Identify the total length of the scaled diagram. \_\_\_\_\_

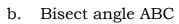
Skill level 1	
1	
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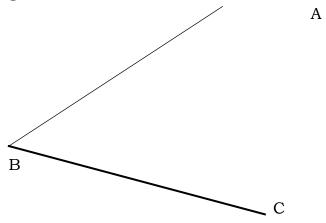
ii. Identify the total width of the scaled diagram.

Skill le	vel 1
1	
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NR	

iii. Identify the total	height of the scaled	l diagram.
iii. Idelicity circ cocar	11018110 01 0110 000100	

Skill lev	el 1
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Skill lev	vel 2
2	
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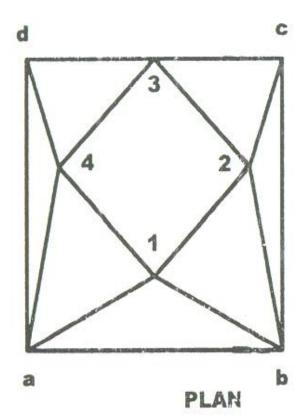
c. Identify the meaning scale **1**:**2**.

Skill lev	vel 1
1	
0	
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d. Compare one point and two point perspective drawing.

Skill level 1	
1	
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NR	

- e. Study the given square pyramid and answer the following questions.
  - i. Find the true length of the given sides of the square pyramid using rotation method.



า a :	=

4	1,3	2
1/	\	1
//		//
ad		bc

**ELEVATION** 

4d =	

Skill le	Skill level 4	
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3		
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1		
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NR		

ii. Draw the development of the given square pyramid using the triangular method.

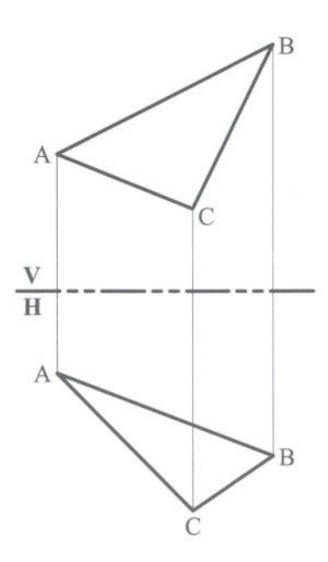
Skill level 4		
4		
3		
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NR		

f. Draw a regular pentagon with 35 mm.

Skill level 3	
3	
2	
1	
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NR	

### 6. True Shape, Orthographic and Assembly Drawing

a. Projection of the triangle ABC onto the horizontal and vertical planes is given below. Use any method of your choice to determine the true shape of triangle ABC and true angle of inclination.

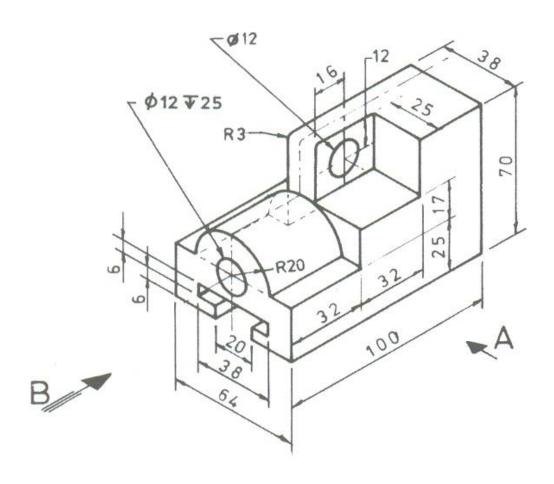


	Skill level 3	
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	2	
	1	
Ī	0	
	NR	

- b. A CI Jaw Support is given below. Draw, with hidden details, the following views of the **CI Jaw Support** in **Third Angle Projection**:
  - i. A front view from direction A
  - ii. A side view from direction B, and

Use any scale of your choice, give 6 main dimension, and identify the drawing

Skill level 4		
4		
3		
2		
1		
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NR		



**CI JAW SUPPORT** 

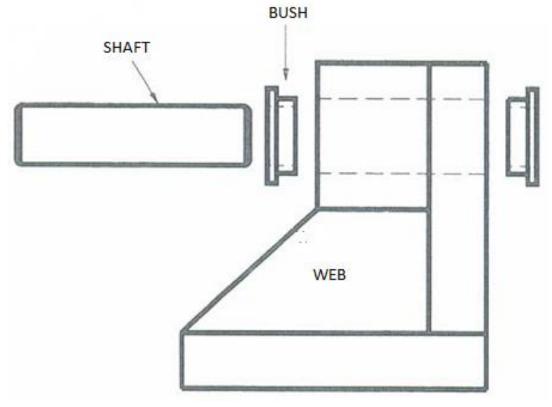
## DO QUESTION CI JAW SUPPORT IN THIS PAGE

Skill level 4	
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### c. Simple Assembly Drawing

Below is an exploded front view of a CI Support Bracket

Draw the sectional assembly front view of the CI Support Bracket, taking into consideration the shaft, bushes and the web.



**CI Support Bracket** 

## DO QUESTION CI SUPPORT BRACKET IN THIS PAGE

Skill level 4		
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